I Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination, January 2017 (CBCS) CHEMISTRY

C - 105 : Photochemistry (Softcore)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 70

Instructions: Answer question number 1 and any five of the remaining questions.

1. Answer any ten of the following:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- a) Give the values of magnetic quantum number for L=3 and S=1 and write the term symbols.
- b) Compare the cases of Eu³⁺ and Tb³⁺ and justify that they are inverted multiplets.
- c) Calculate the energy involved in light of wavelength 200 nm interms of kg/mol.
- d) Give the energies involved and time taken for electronic, vibrational and rotational transitions.
- e) Draw the potential energy curves for ground and excited molecule and describe it.
- f) Give the quantum mechanical formulation of Franck Condon principle.
- g) Mention any two methods of determining the intermediates in a photochemical reaction.
- h) What is meant by Stoke's shift?
- i) What is the effect of light intensity on the rate of photochemical reaction?
- j) Explain the mechanism of mercury photosensitized reaction.
- k) List the properties that change on electronic excitation.
- I) Describe the GaAs solar cell.
- 2. a) Describe the energy levels and term symbols of oxygen atom illustrating spin-orbit coupling and Hund's rules.
 - b) State and explain the Laporte selection rules.

(7+3)

- 3. a) Describe the conditions in which the potential energy curves can cross with one another.
 - b) State the Franck Condon principle and how are the shapes of the absorption band predicted based on this principle. (5+5)
- 4. a) Describe the rate constant and life times of reactive energy state for a hypothetical photochemical reaction.
 - b) What are the eight possible reactions which can occur from a excited state molecule? (6+4)
- 5. a) Describe the process of photoelectrochemistry and photocatalysis related to energy and environment problems.
 - b) What is photovoltaic effect? (6+4)
- 6. a) Illustrate the interaction of spin and orbital angular momenta and how do you obtain term symbols.
 - b) State all the three Hund's rules. (6+4)
- 7. a) Give the condition to obtain mirror image relationship between absorption and emission spectra. What is meant by solvent redshift and blueshift?
 - b) State and explain Beer's Lambert's law. (6+4)
- 8. a) Describe the bonding and conductivity in semiconductors.
 - b) Write short notes on the following:
 - i) Atmospheric photochemistry.
 - ii) Photo isomerization reaction. (5+5)
